

# Financial Report

FY2018 (April 2018 – March 2019)

Duskin Co., Ltd. May 22, 2019

#### **Cautionary Statements**



- These materials contain forward-looking statements concerning forecasts, goals, strategies, and other matters related to the Company, including its consolidated subsidiaries.
- These forward-looking statements are based on projections and assumptions made by Duskin Group in light of currently available information. Such statements are subject to the uncertainties inherent in projections and assumptions, and also to unforeseeable changes in future business operations resulting from both internal and external changes, which could cause actual results, performance and achievements to differ materially from those contained in these forward-looking statements.
- "Eliminations/Corporate" includes "inter-segment eliminations" and "corporate expenses" in these materials.
- Starting with FY2015, the Company adopted Revised Accounting Standard for Business Combinations (ASBJ Statement No.21, September 13, 2013) and net income is reported as profit attributable to owners of parent. However, net income is used in this report.

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# Financial Summary

FY2018 (April 2018 – March 2019)

# **Consolidated Financial Summary**



#### **Consolidated Results**

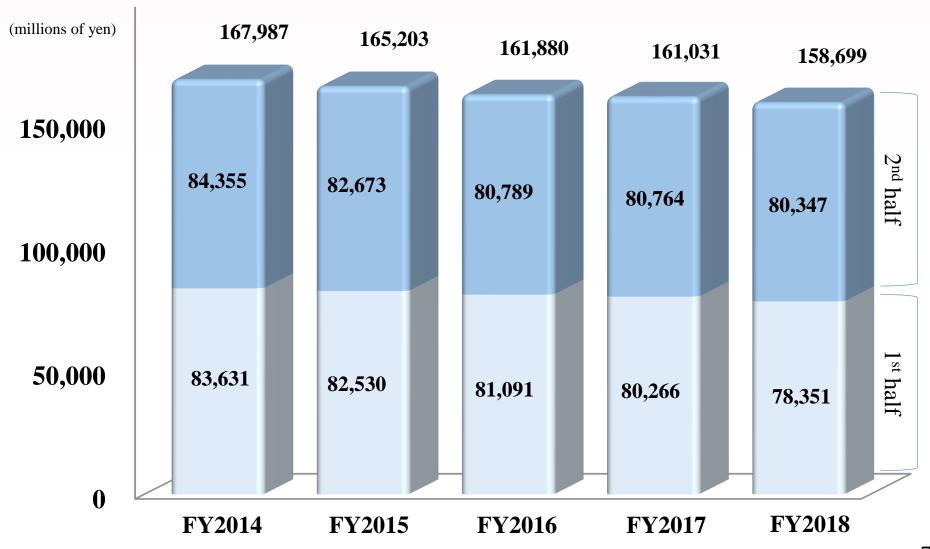
	FY2017	FY2018	Cha	ange
	Γ12017	F12016		%
Sales	161,031	158,699	-2,332	-1.4
Operating Income	7,557	7,954	+396	+5.2
(Operating Margin)	(4.7%)	(5.0%)	(+0.3)	-
Ordinary Income	8,978	10,011	+1,033	+11.5
(Ordinary Income Margin)	(5.6%)	(6.3%)	<b>(+0.7)</b>	1
Net Income	5,324	5,984	659	+12.4
(Net Income Margin)	(3.3%)	(3.8%)	(+0.5)	<b>-</b>

Financial Summary

## Sales (1)



#### **Consolidated Sales**



## Sales (2)



#### **Consolidated Sales**

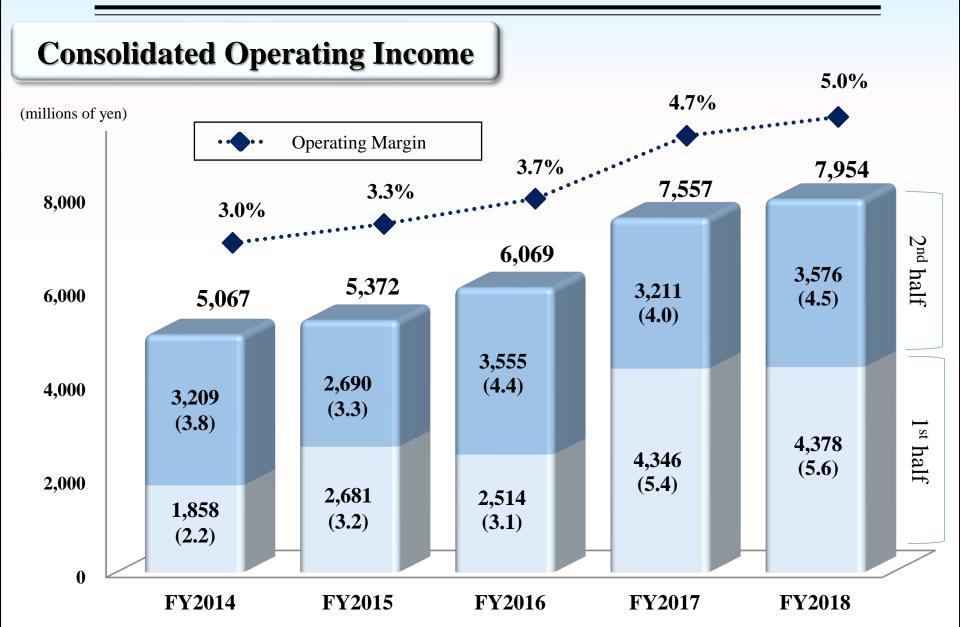
**158,699** million yen -2,332 million yen (-1.4%)

(m	(millions of yen)	FY2017	FY2018	Change		
(II	innons of yen)	1.1.2017	112010	-510 +46 -464 -2,200 +2 -2,198 +379 +62 +442 -111	%	
	Sales to outside customers	111,223	110,712	-510	-0.5	
Direct Selling Group	Inter-segment sales and transfers	718	764	+46	+6.4	
Group	Total	111,941	111,476	-464	-0.4	
	Sales to outside customers	37,616	35,416	-2,200	-5.9	
Food Group	Inter-segment sales and transfers	8	10	+2	+33.5	
	Total	37,624	35,426	-2,198	-5.8	
	Sales to outside customers	12,191	12,570	+379	+3.1	
Other Businesses	Inter-segment sales and transfers	2,225	2,287	+62	+2.8	
	Total	14,416	14,858	+442	+3.1	
Eliminations for in	nter-segment sales and transfers	-2,951	-3,062	-111	_	
Co	Consolidated sales		158,699	-2,332	-1.4	

Financial Summary

# **Operating Income (1)**





# **Operating Income (2)**



#### **Consolidated Operating Income**

**7,954 million yen** +396 million yen (+5.2%)

Major factors

Direct Selling Group : Decrease in gross profit due to lower sales, increase in personnel costs attributable

to personnel transfers between segments

Food Group : Decrease in gross profit due to lower sales

Other Businesses : Higher income at Duskin Healthcare, improved earnings in overseas businesses

Eliminations/Corporate: Decrease in personnel expenses due to personnel transfers between segments and

decrease in promotional expenses

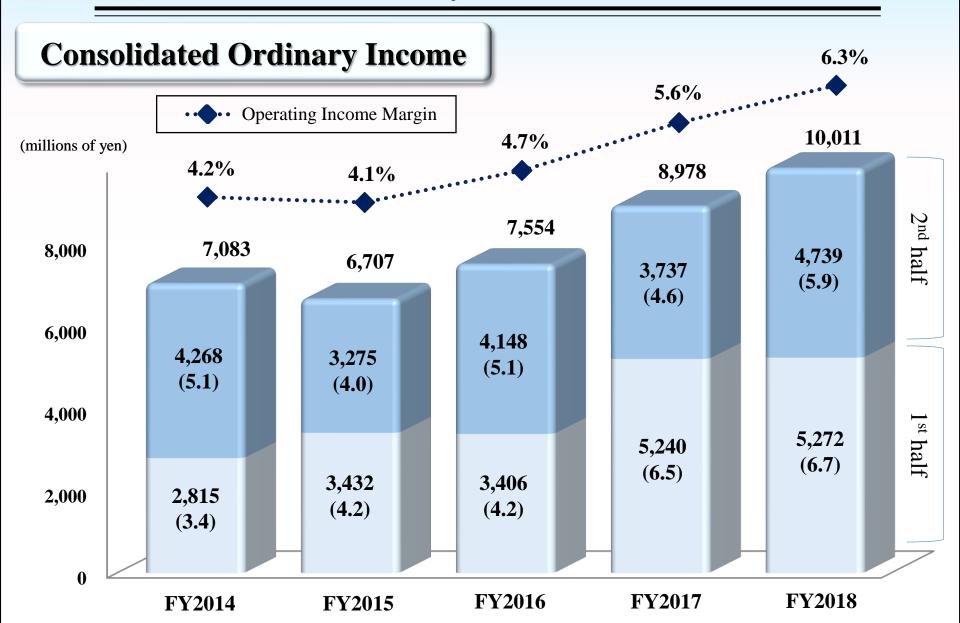
Decrease in retirement benefits arising from a change in the corporate pension plan: 900million yen (consolidated)

Operating	perating income by segment		FY2017	FY2018	Change		
	(millions o	of yen)	F1201/	1 1 2018		%	
	Direct Selling Group		14,201	13,406	-794	-5.6	
	Direct Sching Gloup		(12.7%)	(12.0%)	,,,	<b>(-0.7)</b>	
	Food Croup		356	320	-36	-10.2	
	Food Group		(0.9%)	(0.9%)	-30	(-0.0)	
	Other Businesses		348	387	+39	+11.4	
	Guier Businesses		(2.4%)	(2.6%)	T37	(+0.2)	
	Eliminations/Corporate		-7,347	-6,160	+1,187	-	
	Total (consolidated)		7,557	7,954	+396	+5.2	
	Total (consolidated)		(4.7%)	(5.0%)	<b>⊤390</b>	(+0.3)	

Financial Summary

# **Ordinary Income (1)**





# **Ordinary Income (2)**



#### **Consolidated Ordinary Income**

**10,011** million yen +1,033 million yen (+11.5%)

Major factors

1) Operating income

+400 million yen

2) Non-operating income

+600 million yen

➤ Increase in share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method +500 million yen (NAC Co., Ltd., Mister Donut Taiwan)

**≻**Others

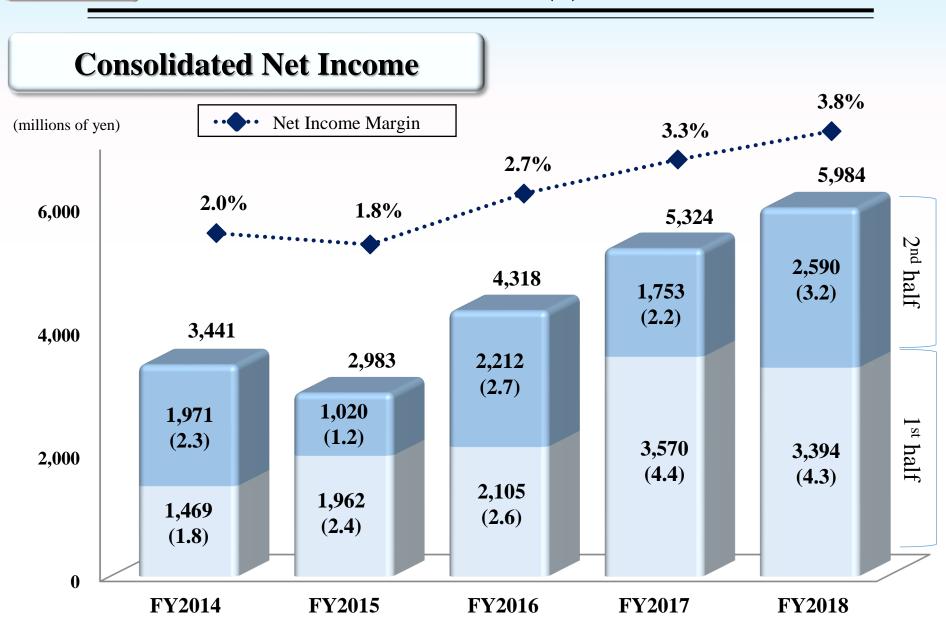
+100 million yen

The figures given here show the increase or decrease from the same period of the previous year.

Financial Summary

#### Net Income (1)





#### Net Income (2)



#### **Consolidated Net Income**

**5,984** million yen +659 million yen (+12.4%)

**Major Factors** 

1) Ordinary income

+1,000 million yen

2) Extraordinary income -400 million yen

**►** Increase in insurance claim income

+200 million yen

-300 million ven

➤ Provision of reserves for losses on liquidation of subsidiaries and affiliates due to the withdrawal of Mister Donut from Shanghai

**►**Increase in impairment loss

-200 million yen

**➣**Increase in loss on disaster

-200 million ven

**>**Others

+100 million yen

#### **Consolidated Balance Sheet**



#### **Consolidated Balance Sheet**

	As of Mar. 31, 2018	As of Mar. 31, 2019	Change	Major factors	
Current asset	67,611	63,948	-3,663	Cash and deposits  Notes and accounts receivable - trade  Securities	-3,000 +300 -1,000
Property, plant and equipment	49,344	48,604	-739	Buildings and structures  Machinery, equipment and vehicles  Construction in progress  Other	-900 +200 +400 -300
Intangible assets	8,474	10,556	+2,082	Other	+2,200
Investments and other assets	70,627	71,114	+486	Investment securities Deferred tax assets Guarantee deposits Other	+1,900 -1,000 -200 -300
Total assets	196,058	194,223	-1,834		_
Current and non-current liabilities	48,271	44,339	-3,932	Accounts payable - other Retirement benefit liability Reserves for losses on liquidation of subsidiaries and affiliates	+600 -4,700 +300
Net assets	147,786	149,884	+2,098	Retained earnings Treasury shares Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	-2,400 +2,000 +2,700
Total liabilities and net assets	196,058	194,223	-1,834		
Debt with interests	173	_	-173		_



# **Summary by Business Segment**

# **Highlights by Business Segment**



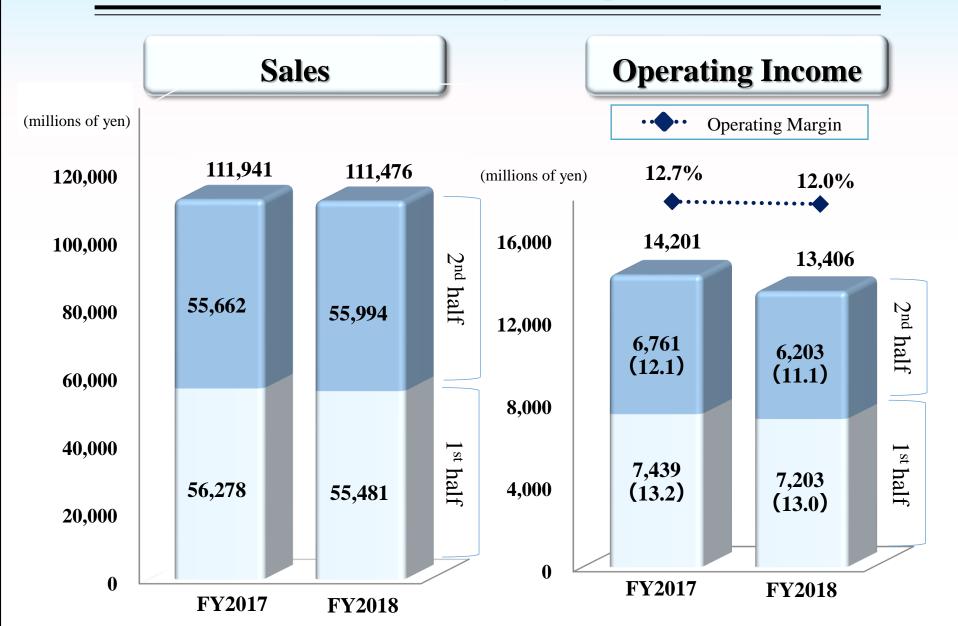
							(n	nillions of yen)	
Sales and Op	erating Ind	come	FY20	)17 Operating Margin	FY2	018 Operating Margin	Change %		
			-	Wiaigiii		Maigiii		70	
	Direct Selling	Sales	111,941	-	111,476	-	-464	-0.4%	
	Group	Operating Income	14,201	12.7%	13,406	12.0%	-794	-5.6% (-0.7)	
	Es al Cusum	Sales	37,624	-	35,426	-	-2,198	-5.8%	
Food	Food Group	Operating Income	356	0.9%	320	0.9%	-36	-10.2% (-0.0)	
	Other Businesses	Sales	14,416	_	14,858	_	+442	+3.1%	
		Operating Income	348	2.4%	387	2.6%	+39	+11.4% (+0.2)	
	Eliminations/	Sales	-2,951	_	-3,062	_	-111	-	
	Corporate	Operating Income	-7,347		-6,160	_	+1,187		
	Total	Sales	161,031	-	158,699	_	-2,332	-1.4%	
	(consolidated)	Operating Income	7,557	4.7%	7,954	5.0%	+396	+5.2% (+0.3)	

Sales by business segment above include inter-segment sales.

Summary of Core Businesses (1)

## **Direct Selling Group (1)**





## **Direct Selling Group (2)**



#### **Sales**

(millions of yen)	FY2017	FY2018	Cha	nge %
Sales to outside customers	111,223	110,712	-510	-0.5
Inter-segment sales	718	764	+46	+6.4
Total	111,941	111,476	-464	-0.4

#### • Dust control product sales declined.

➤ Total sales of dust control products

-2.9% (1st half: -5.2%, 2nd half: -0.7%)

➤ Total sales of mop products

-4.6% (1st half: -7.2%, 2nd half: -1.7%)

• Basic Three (including sales of LaLa, Shushu, and Style Cleaner) +2.5%

• Other mops -750 million yen -6.6%

• Robot Cleaner SiRo -482 million yen -38.6%

➤ Kitchen sponges -126 million yen -14.5%

#### • Care Service Businesses (professional cleaning and technical services) recorded higher sales.

➤ Total customer-level sales +3.3% (1st half: +2.3%, 2nd half: +4.2%)

• Professional cleaning (ServiceMaster) +3.9% (1st half: +3.3%, 2nd half: +4.4%)

• Home cleaning and helper services (Merry Maids) +2.0% (1st half: +2.1%, 2nd half: +1.9%)

• Termite control (Terminix) +2.5% (1st half: -0.8%, 2nd half: +7.5%)

• Plant and flower maintenance (Total Green) +4.7% (1st half: -0.6%, 2nd half: +10.8%)

• Wall and floor repair services (Home Repair) +119.7% (1st half: +190.7%, 2nd half: +84.7%)

#### • Rental of assisted living equipment (Health Rent) continued to grow.

➤ Customer-level sales +7.2% (1st half: +7.3%, 2nd half: +7.1%)

**Residential Market** 

## **Direct Selling Group (3)**



#### Sales

(millions of yen)	FY2017	FY2018	Cha	nge %
Sales to outside customers	111,223	110,712	-510	-0.5
Inter-segment sales	718	764	+46	+6.4
Total	111,941	111,476	-464	-0.4

#### • Dust control product sales declined.

> Total sales of dust control products

> Total sales of mat products

Inside custom-made indoor mats

 Other mats (Basic mats

(Custom-made mats

> Air-purifying products

-1.1% (1st half: -0.6%, 2nd half: -1.5%)

-0.4% (1st half: -0.4%, 2nd half: -0.5%)

+12.6%

-0.7%

-1.3%)

-0.8%)

-6.2% (1st half: +0.9%, 2nd half: -11.7%)

#### • Care Service Businesses (professional cleaning and technical services) recorded higher sales.

➤ Total customer-level sales

(1st half: +2.1%, 2nd half: +1.7%)

• ServiceMaster (including facility management)

+2.0%(1st half: +2.3%, 2nd half: +1.8%)

+188 million yen Janitorial services for LEGOLAND® Japan

• Pest control (Terminix)

+1.2%

(1st half: +1.2%, 2nd half: +1.2%)

• Plant and flower maintenance (Total Green)

+8.3% (1st half: +8.7%, 2nd half: +7.8%)

#### • Rent-All, which provides event operation and rental services, performed well.

➤ Customer-level sales

+5.3% (1st half: +6.9%, 2nd half: +3.8%)

#### **Direct Selling Group (4)**



#### **Operating Income**

(millions of yen)	FY2017	FY2018	Cha	inge %
Operating income by segment	14,201	13,406	-794	-5.6

Higher expenses attributable to personnel transfers between segments

➤ Decrease in gross profit due to lower sales

-200 million yen

➤ Increase in gross profit due to improved cost ratio

+200 million yen

• Decrease in mats and other new items for rent

+500 million yen

Higher fuel oil price

-200 million yen

Other

-100 million yen

➤ Decrease in operating income due to higher expenses -800 million yen

• Decrease in retirement benefits

+400 million yen

• Increase of sanitary management personnel (transfers between segments) and increase in labor cost for enhanced Contact Center

-900 million yen

• Increase in advertising and promotional expenses

-100 million yen

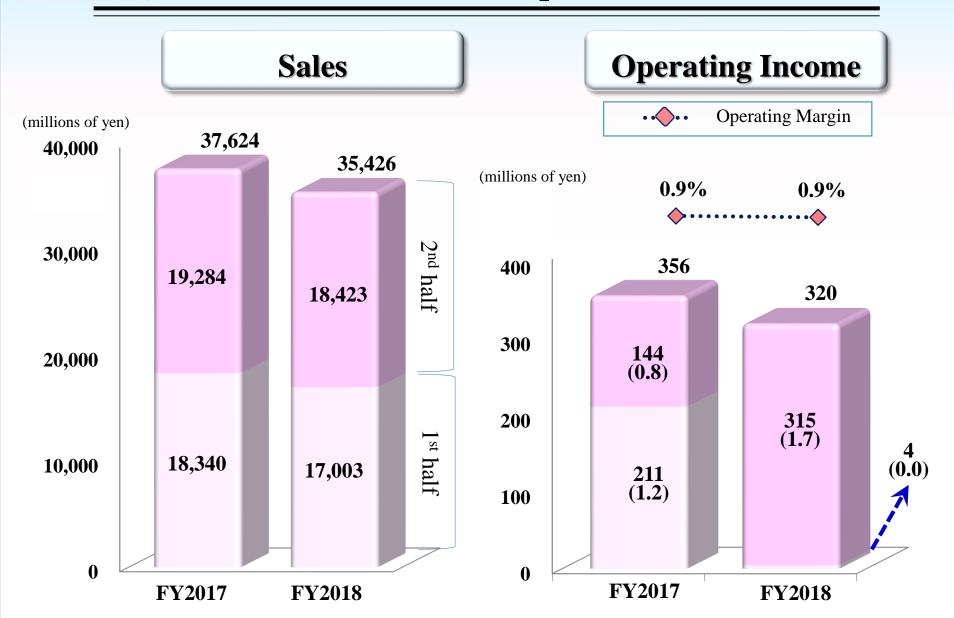
Other

-200 million yen

Summary of Core Businesses (2)

## Food Group (1)





## Food Group (2)



#### Sales

(millions of yen)	FY2017	FY2018	Cha	nge %
Sales to outside customer	rs 37,616	35,416	-2,200	-5.9
Inter-segment sales	8	10	+2	+33.5
Total	37,624	35,426	-2,198	-5.8

➤ Total customer-level sales

-5.1% (1st half: -5.8%, 2nd half: -4.4%)

➤ Customer-level sales of existing shops

-0.3% (1st half: -1.3%, 2nd half: +0.7%)

➤ Sales/shop in operation

+1.7% (1st half: +0.9%, 2nd half: +2.4%)

• Decrease in total business days (-6.7%)

Average number of shops in operation FY2017: 1,120 FY2018: 1,046 (-74)

Closure of under-performing shops

Temporary closure of shops affected by natural disasters during the 1st half

- Average check (all shops) +1.5%, number of customers (all shops) -6.4%
- Sales per shop in operation was higher than one year earlier due to strategic product development such as MISDO Meets, MISDO GOHAN and other collaborative items with other companies

Other Food Businesses

Mister Donut

➤ Impact of Café Du Monde business discontinued in March 2018 -400 million yen

➤ Customer-level sales Katsu & Katsu +7.6% Increase in the number of shops

Bakery Factory -8.4% Decrease in the number of customers

The Chiffon & Spoon -26.0% Smaller number of shops

Pie Face +1.7% Existing shops performed well.

## Food Group (3)



#### **Mister Donut Initiatives for FY2018**

#### > MISDO Meets

Continue product development in collaboration with companies with leading techniques and high-quality ingredients

#### > MISDO GOHAN

Increase the appeal of MISDO GOHAN menu items to enjoy at different times of the day Revise menu and introduce MISDO Lunch Set

#### > Programs to accelerate renovation to the new-concept shops (V/21) and new openings

Programs offered by Duskin as the franchisor include:

- (1) Loan guarantee for new openings and shop renovations (2) Fixed-term store lease contract (subleasing)
- (3) Store signage owned by Duskin as its property

V/21 type shops Total number: 184 (as of March 31, 2019) Newly opened: 8 Renovated: 74

#### > Restroom renovation

Complete renovations of restrooms at 375 shops by March 31, 2020 with the cost covered by Duskin (Renovations at 91 shops completed as of March 31, 2019.)

#### Other Food Businesses Initiatives for FY2018

#### ➤ Further develop Katsu & Katsu

Katsu & Katsu was made a separate company on April 1, 2019.

Use its spin-off for growth with speed and flexibility

# Food Group (4)



# **Operating Income**

(millions of yen)	FY2017	FY2018	Cha	nge %
Operating income by segment	356	320	-36	-10.2

Lower gross profit resulting from lower sales, despite improved cost ratio and lower expenses

➤ Decrease in gross profit due to lower sales

-800 million yen

➤ Increase in gross profit due to improved cost ratio

+200 million yen

➤ Lower expenses

+600 million yen

• Decrease in sales promotion expenses

+300 million yen

• Decrease in retirement benefit

+200 million yen

● Increase in labor cost other than retirement benefit (Higher wages for part-time workers)

-100 million yen

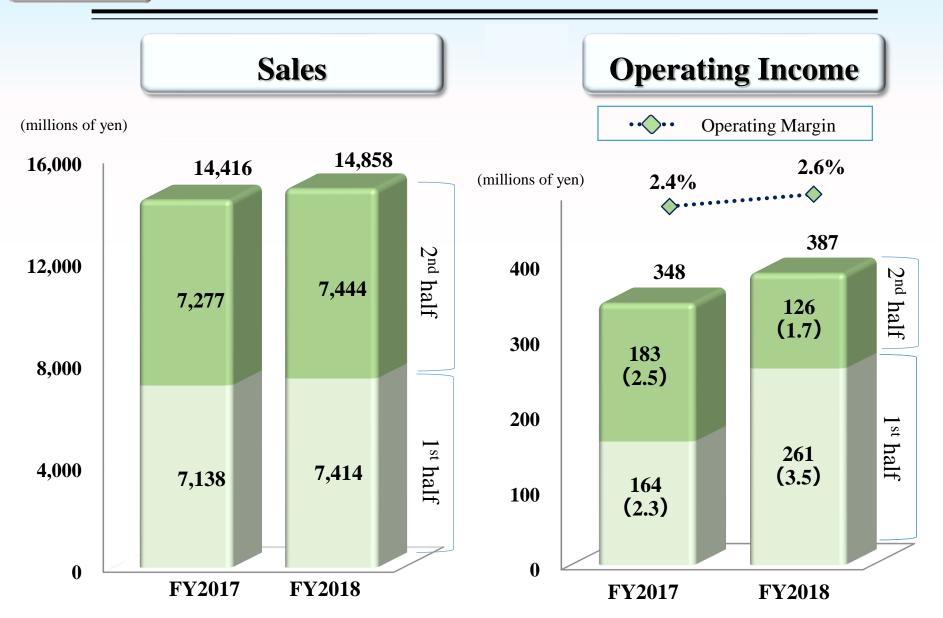
Other

+200 million yen

Summary of Core Businesses (3)

#### **Other Businesses**





#### Other Businesses & Corporate



#### **Other Businesses**

(millions of you)	EV2017	E\$/2010	Cha	nge
(millions of yen)	FY2017	FY2018		%
Sales to outside customers	12,191	12,570	+379	+3.1
Inter-segment sales	2,225	2,287	+62	+2.8
Total	14,416	14,858	+442	+3.1
Operating income	348	387	+39	+11.4

- Duskin Healthcare (medical facility management service) posted higher sales and income
  - · Higher sales due to new accounts and higher sales per existing account
- Overseas (consolidated subsidiaries)
  - At Duskin Hong Kong, which procures materials and ingredients, volume of paper towels increased.
  - Duskin Shanghai posted higher sales due to favorable results of additional product sales to existing commercial customers.

# **Eliminations/Corporate**

)	(millions of von)	FY2017 FY2018		Change	
ı	(millions of yen)	F 12017	F12017 F12016		%
J	Operating income	-7,347	-6,160	+1,187	_

#### Corporate

- Decrease in advertising expenses +50,000 million yen
- Decrease in retirement benefits +400 million yen
- Decrease in labor cost due to personnel transfer to Direct Selling Group +300 million yen

Summary of Core Businesses (3)

## **Other Businesses (Overseas)**



# **Overseas Businesses**

➤ Customer-level sales

Customer-level sales							
		Jan. – Dec. 2017	Jan. – Dec. 2018	(	Change %		
	Taiwan (millions of NTD)	1,133	1,225	+91	+8.1		
Dust Control Care Services	Shanghai (millions of CNY)	24	29	+5	+21.0		
	South Korea (millions of KRW)	990	1,299	+308	+31.2		
Mister Donut	Taiwan (millions of NTD)	1,048	989	-58	-5.6		
Mister Donut	Shanghai (millions of CNY)	20	18	-1	-9.2		
Big Apple	Malaysia (millions of MYR)	59	56	-2	-4.5		
					28		



# **Forecasts and Actual Results**

#### **FY2018 Forecasts and Actual Results**



#### **Consolidated**

\*Change from forecast announced on May 15, 2018

(millions of yen)

ondated	Sales	Operating income	Ordinary income	Net income
Forecast (May 15)	163,000	7,900	9,000	5,400
Actual	158,699	7,954	10,011	5,984
Difference (%)	-4,300 (-2.6)	+54 (0.7)	+1,011 (11.2)	+584 (10.8)

#### Sales: Major factors contributing to the difference

• Direct Selling Group	(Dust control business -1,800 million yen, Care Services -100 million yen)	-1,900 million yen
Food Group	[Mister Donut business -2,100 million yen, Other food businesses -500 million yen]	-2,600 million yen
• Other businesses	(Duskin Healthcare +200 million yen)	+200 million yen

#### Operating Income: Major factors contributing to the difference

ì—————————————————————————————————————			
Direct Selling Group	Lower gross profit due to lower sales Improved cost ratio Higher promotional expenses Higher labor cost	-900 million yen +400 million yen -300 million yen -100 million yen	-1,000 million yen
Food Group	Lower gross profit due to lower sales Improved cost ratio Promotional expenses carried forward	-900 million yen +400 million yen +300 million yen	-100 million yen
Other businesses	Higher gross profit due to higher sales of Duskin Healthcare	+100 million yen	+0 million yen
• Elimination/Corporate	Lower labor cost Other	+600 million yen +500 million yen	+1,100 million yen



# FY2019 Forecasts

Forecast

#### FY2019 Forecasts (1)



#### **Consolidated**

(millions of yen)

	Sales	Operating income	Ordinary income	Net income
FY2017 actual	161,031	7,557	8,978	5,324
FY2018 actual	158,699	7,954	10,011	5,984
FY2019 forecast	162,000	6,700	8,100	5,700
Difference from FY2018 actual	+3,300	-1,254	-1,911	-284
Change (%)	+2.1	-15.8	-19.1	-4.8

#### Non-consolidated

	Sales	Operating income	Ordinary income	Net income				
FY2017 actual	132,537	4,915	7,476	4,703				
FY2018 actual	129,592	5,254	8,529	5,198				
FY2019 forecast	130,700	4,000	7,400	5,800				
Difference from FY2018 actual	+1,107	-1,254	-1,129	+601				
Change (%)	+0.9	-23.9	-13.2	+11.6				

# FY2019 Forecasts (2)



## **Consolidated Half-year Comparison**

		Sales	Operating income	(%)	Ordinary income	Net income
	FY2018 actual	78,351	4,378	5.6	5,272	3,394
$1_{ m st}$	FY2019 forecast	79,700	3,500	4.4	3,900	2,500
half	Difference from FY2018 actual	+1,348	-878	-1.2	-1,372	-894
	Change (%)	+1.7	-20.1	_	-26.0	-26.3
	FY2018 actual	80,347	3,576	4.5	4,739	2,590
2 <sub>nd</sub>	FY2019 forecast	82,300	3,200	3.9	4,200	3,200
half	Difference from FY2018 actual	+1,952	-376	-0.6	-539	+609
	Change (%)	+2.4	-10.5	-	-11.4	+23.5
	FY2018 actual	158,699	7,954	5.0	10,011	5,984
Total	FY2019 forecast	162,000	6,700	4.1	8,100	5,700
	Difference from FY2018 actual	+3,300	-1,254	-0.9	-1,911	-284
	Change (%)	+2.1	-15.8		-19.1	-4.8

Forecast

#### FY2019 Forecasts (3)



# **By Business Segment**

		FY20	)17	FY20	)18	FY20	)19	Cha	nge
		Opera	ating Margin	Oper	ating Margin	Opera	ating Margin		%
Direct Selling	Sales	111,941	-	111,476	-	114,900	-	+3,423	+3.1%
Group	Operating income	14,201	12.7%	13,406	12.0%	12,500	10.9%	-906	-6.8% (-1.1)
E - 10	Sales	37,624	_	35,426	-	35,300	-	-126	-0.4%
Food Group	Operating income	356	0.9%	320	0.9%	300	0.8%	-20	-6.3% (-0.1)
Other Designation	Sales	14,416	-	14,858	-	15,000	-	+141	+1.0%
Other Businesses	Operating income	348	2.4%	387	2.6%	300	2.0%	-87	-22.6% (-0.6)
Eliminations/	Sales	-2,951	-	-3,062	_	-3,200	_	-137	_
Corporate	Operating income	-7,347	_	-6,160	_	-6,400	_	-239	
Total	Sales	161,031	-	158,699	_	162,000	_	+3,300	+2.1%
(consolidated)	Operating income	7,557	4.7%	7,954	5.0%	6,700	4.1%	-1,254	-15.8% (-0.9)

<sup>\*</sup>Sales by business segment above include inter-segment sales.

Forecast

#### FY2019 Forecasts (4)



#### Major Factors contributing to sales increase and decrease by business segment

Direct Selling Group +3,400 million yen					
Dust control business and company-owned units	+2,100 million yen				
Health Rent business, other businesses	+700 million yen				
Care Services	+600 million yen				
Food Group -100 million yen					
Mister Donut business	-300 million yen				
Other Food businesses	+200 million yen				
Other Businesses +0 million yen					
Duskin Health Care	+200 million yen				
Overseas businesses	-200 million yen				

# FY2019 Forecasts (5)



# Major Factors contributing to operating income increase and decrease by business segment

Direc	t Selling Group -900 million yen					
	Increased income due to increase in sales	+1,400 million yen				
	Lower profit due to increase in cost ratio (including higher logistics costs)	-500 million yen				
	Lower profit due to expenses associated with the consumption tax hike	-1,100 million yen				
	Higher costs due to discontinued use of host computer system	-600 million yen				
	Increase in personnel expenses	-300 million yen				
	Lower expenses due to cost reduction	+200 million yen				
Food	Food Group -100 million yen					
	Lower profit due to expenses associated with the consumption tax hike	-200 million yen				
	Higher costs due to discontinued use of host computer system	-50 million yen				
	Lower expenses	+150 million yen				

Forecast

# FY2019 Forecasts (6)



Major Factors contributing to operating income increase and decrease by business segment

Other Businesses

-100 million yen

Increase in personnel expenses

-100 million yen

Corporate expenses

-200 million yen

Increase in personnel expenses

-100 million yen

Higher costs due to discontinued use of host computer system

-50 million yen

Lower profit due to expenses associated with the consumption tax hike

-50 million yen



# Returns to Shareholders

#### **Dividends**



## **Dividends per share (Actual & Forecasts)**

- "Notice concerning Revision to Dividend Policy" on February 12, 2019
- A consolidated payout ratio of 50% is the guideline for the dividend for each fiscal year while maintaining the stability and consistency of dividend payments from FY2019.

(yen)	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019 (forecast)
End of 2nd quarter	20	30	24
Year end	20	20	32
Total (annual)	40	50	56
Total dividends	2,137	2,643	2,856
(millions of yen)	2,137	2,043	2,030
Consolidated	40.1	44.5	50.1
dividend ratio (%)	40.1	44.5	30.1

\*Consolidated dividend ratio is calculated per share.



# Medium-Term Management Policy 2018

# **Medium-Term Management Policy 2018**



# **Basic Policy**

New growth

**Develop** existing businesses

**Strengthen the corporate structure** 



#### **Financial Goals**

(FY2020)

(millions of yen)

Consolidated sales	165,000	+6,300 over FY2018
Consolidated operating profit	8,200	+300 over FY2018

# **Medium-Term Management Policy 2018**



#### **■** First-Year Initiatives and Results

Started Medium-Term Management Policy 2018, the Phase II of the ONE DUSKIN long-term strategy

Basic policies		<b>Key initiatives</b> *Net increase from Apr. 2018 - Mar. 2019				
Direct Selling Group  Develop existing businesses	Capital and business alliance with NAC Co., Ltd., with the aim of further strengthening Care Service and Health Rent businesses  Residential Market: Increase membership of DDuet website  →744,000 (up 157,000) *  Commercial Market: Develop and increase sanitation management specialists—"Hygiene Masters"  →1,406 (up 356) *					
businesses	Food Group	<ul> <li>Mister Donut</li> <li>: Strategic product development</li> <li>Accelerate shop renovations and new openings</li> <li>→ Newly opened: 8 (down 83)* Renovated: 74</li> <li>Other food businesses</li> <li>: Katsu &amp; Katsu accelerates new openings</li> <li>→2 restaurants (up 1)</li> </ul>				

# **Medium-Term Management Policy 2018**



Basic policies		Key initiatives					
New growth	New businesses M&A	Expand our business domains to satisfy society's needs  → Exploring business opportunities through M&A					
	Overseas business development	Further developing our brands in current overseas markets					
Strengthening the corporate structure	Structural reform	Improve operational efficiency at corporate office departments  →Organizational restructuring and RPA (Robotic Process Automation) testing					
	Corporate governance	Decreased the total number of Directors, and increased the percentage of Outside Directors. Improving management transparency					



**Develop existing businesses (Direct Selling Group)** 

#### Provide quality products and services that make homes and work environments more comfortable, well-balanced, and harmonious

To maintain our position as a company of choice in the era of the 100-year lifespan, we will shift our focus to delivering products and services that better meet individual lifestyle needs and concerns. This strategy stands in contrast to the traditional concept of merely delivering a range of products and services.





#### **Develop existing businesses (Direct Selling Group)**

#### Residential market

From general services for houses and homes to comprehensive services attuned to each family's daily rhythm

Areas of focus: services for seniors, professional cleaning and technical services Foster closer cooperation between customer touchpoints and channels and establish a structure to serve customers throughout every stage of their lives

# Providing all-inclusive home solutions

#### **Dust control**

Solutions that better meet the needs of existing customers

Shower head water purifiers Mops, mats Return by post service

#### Health Rent, Life Care

Help for living in comfort
in the era of 100-year lifespans
Assisted-living equipment suitable for
each customer on regular visits
Accessible homes for seniors
Senior care that supports
independent living

to create lifelong customers with our products and services attuned to the rhythm of their daily lives.



#### **Merry Maids**

Help customers create extra time

Helper service Storage organizing service Home-cleaning service

#### **Total Green**

Expand service coverage

Balcony renovations Raised beds Yard-Cleaning Service



**Develop existing businesses (Direct Selling Group)** 

#### Commercial Market

#### From a supporter to a business partner in sanitation management

Area of focus: the sanitation management market

Provide facility management know-how, including professional kitchen sanitation.

# Providing all-inclusive sanitation management solutions

#### **Dust control**

Expand market share of sanitation maintenance products

Mats, mops
Hand soap
Detergents and other cleaning
supplies

#### **Uniform Service**

Expand product and service offerings to strengthen staff's sanitation management

Uniforms (antibacterial textiles; prevent food contamination) Sanitation tools (masks, gloves) Uniform disinfection through the cycle of identifying, addressing customers' concerns/needs, and maintaining a sanitary environment.



#### **Terminix**

Increase service delivery opportunities

Cockroach control Rodent control Flying insect control

#### **ServiceMaster**

Increase service delivery opportunities

Janitorial cleaning
Floor cleaning
(carpet, hard-floor cleaning)



**Develop existing businesses (Food Group)** 

#### **Mister Donut**

#### Products/services that drive customer traffic

## Strategic product development

**MISDO** Meets

**MISDO GOHAN** 

**Enhanced beverage** menus







**Upgraded Kids Set meals** 

**Seasonal items** 

**Improved regular items** 









**Products** 



**Develop existing businesses (Food Group)** 

**Mister Donut** 

<u>Create more customer-friendly shops</u> <u>and improve shop cleanliness for customer retention</u>

Local-area marketing for opening new locations

**Shop openings** that highlight the familiarity of Mister Donut

Shops at large suburban stations

Cafés in urban locations

Freestanding shops in suburban roadside locations

Goal: open 31 shops

**Renovations** for more appealing dining areas and shop exteriors

V/21

V/21 suburban

V/21 take-out only

**Mister Donut Cafe** 

Goal: renovate 125 shops



**Develop existing businesses (Food Group)** 

#### Other food businesses

# Improve brand value to become a restaurant/shop of choice

#### Katsu & Katsu

Accelerate decision-making after the spin-off on April 1, 2019

#### Pie Face

Pursue quality and originality to establish the brand as a specialty pie shop

#### **Bakery Factory**

Evolve popular products into its signature items, and develop seasonal items to excite customers

#### The Chiffon & Spoon

Develop unique chiffon cakes featuring moister textures

















# New growth

- New business development
  - Explore the potentials of expanding our business domains to satisfy society's needs







- Overseas Business
  - ➤ Expand businesses in rapidly growing Asian economies
- M&A, capital and business alliances



## Strengthen the corporate structure

- Operational efficiency
  - ➤ Boost operational efficiency by taking advantage of AI (Artificial Intelligence) and RPA (Robotic Process Automation)
- Strengthen corporate governance
  - ➤ Reinvigorating the Directors Evaluation Committee
    - Effective April 2019, the committee has changed from an advisory council for the President & CEO to the one for the Board of Directors. It now comprises only independent Directors.
  - ➤ Resolving issues identified through evaluating the effectiveness of the Board of Directors
    - Further improve the quality of deliberations on allocating Duskin Group resources based on the results of business portfolio reviews at the Board of Directors' meetings
    - Review the succession plan at the Board of Directors meetings



# **Capital policy**

- Achieve sustainable growth and cultivate corporate value over the medium- to long-terms to attain the right balance between improving capital efficiency, maintaining a solid financial base, and returning profits to shareholders.
  - ➤ Improve capital efficiency
    - Prioritize the allocation of internal capital resources to investments in growing fields/businesses to improve capital efficiency
  - ➤ Maintain a solid financial base
    - Maintain our solid financial base while emphasizing financial soundness
    - Secure 30 billion yen in our core business to fund purchases of business operations belonging to several franchisees who face a lack of successors.
  - ➤ Return profits to shareholders
    - Maintain the stability and consistency of dividend payments. Payout ratio guideline: 50%
    - Allow flexible share repurchases to increase shareholder value per share and return on equity (ROE)

# **ESG** Initiatives



	SDGs			
Environment	<ul> <li>Environmental management</li> <li>Contribution to a recycling-oriented society</li> <li>Global warming countermeasures, including energy conservation</li> <li>Conservation and effective use of water resources</li> </ul>	7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY  12 COMMUNICATION AND PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTION TO SHEE		
Social	<ul><li> Quality assurance</li><li> Sustainable supply chain</li><li> Safety and reliability</li><li> Communication with customers</li></ul>	9 NOUSTRY, INNOVATION 12 RESPONSIBLE DISEQUEPTION AND PROTOUCTION AND PROTOUCTION CONTRACTOR OF THE GOALS		
	<ul> <li>Employment, work environment, and human resources development</li> <li>Work-life balance</li> <li>Diversity</li> <li>Health maintenance and improvement</li> </ul>	4 QUALITY EDUCATION  5 GENDER EQUALITY  FOR THE PROPERTY WORK AND DECENT WORK		
	<ul><li>CSR activities</li><li>Providing solutions for social issues through our business activities</li></ul>	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING 4 QUALITY EDUCATION 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES		
Governance	<ul><li>Corporate governance</li><li>Risk management</li><li>Compliance</li></ul>	10 REDUCED NEQUALITES  16 AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS		

# **Accomplishments Acknowledged by Society**



## **Duskin shares held by GPIF**

8.0% as of March 31, 2018 (0.3% increase from one year earlier)

# ESG indices adopted by GPIF

# MSCI JAPAN ESG Select Leaders Index

Selected as a constituent since December 2018, rated AAA

# **S&P/JPX** Carbon Efficient Index

Selected as a constituent since September 2018





# **Accomplishments Acknowledged by Society**



# **Recognition by society**

Duskin Merry Maids Division

The 2nd Nihon Service Award

Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare Award



Award presented by Mr. Hiroaki Tabata, Parliamentary Vice-Minister of Health, Labour and Welfare (left)

## Ministry of Economy Health and Productivity Management Organization (White 500)

Duskin received the certification in 2017, 2018 and 2019

2019 健康経営優良法人 Health and productivity ホワイト500

Osaka Sakuyahime Award by the Osaka Chamber of Commerce and Industry

2017 Chisa Kajihara Manager, Marry Maids

2018
Reiko Fujiwara
Manager, Institute of Cleaning
Education (Photo)





# Reference

Reference 1

# **Financial Summary - Non-Consolidated Results**



## Non-consolidated

(millions of yen)

	FY2017 FY2018		Change	Change		
	112017	112010		%		
Sales	132,537	129,592	-2,944	-2.2		
Operating income	4,915	5,254	+338	+6.9		
(Operating Margin)	(3.7%)	(4.1%)	(+0.3)	_		
Ordinary Income	7,476	8,529	+1,053	+14.1		
(Ordinary Income Margin)	(5.6%)	(6.6%)	(+0.9)	_		
Net Income	4,703	5,198	495	+10.5		
(Net Income Margin)	(3.5%)	(4.0%)	(+0.5)	_		

# **Business Summary by Segment**



#### **Direct Selling Group**

Sales include rental sales, sales of goods and services, royalty (no royalty charged for periodic rental businesses), and sales at company-owned units.

#### Direct Selling

#### Home Service (Residential Market)

#### Rental service through periodic visits

Mops and mats **Dust Control** Air purifiers Air Clean Water purifiers Water Clean

#### **Care Services (professional cleaning and technical services)**

ServiceMaster Professional cleaning

Merry Maids Home cleaning and helper services

Pest control and prevention **Terminix** Total Green Maintaining plants and flowers

Home Repair Wall and floor repair

**Drink Service** Mineral water delivery

**Health & Beauty** Cosmetics and health food

**Duskin Life Care** Senior care service

#### Business Service (Commercial Market)

#### Rental service through periodic visits

**Dust Control** Mops and mats Clean Service Restroom products Air Clean Air purifiers Water purifiers Water Clean

Wipeful Service Wiper cloth

#### **Care Services (professional cleaning and technical services)**

ServiceMaster Professional cleaning

Terminix Pest control and prevention

Total Green Maintaining plants and flowers Home Repair Wall and floor repair

**Uniform Service** 

Leasing, sales and cleaning

**Drink Service** Office coffee service

#### In-store sales

Event planning/operation **Rent-All Health Rent** and rental of daily items

#### Food Group

· · · Homemade donut shops **Mister Donut** 

. . . Collaborated shops with MOS BURGER **MOSDO** 

Katsu & Katsu · · · Pork cutlet restaurants

Suburban type large-scale Bakery Factory · · · bakery shops

\*Sales include sales of ingredients to franchisees, royalty, and sales at company-owned units.

· · · Ice cream specialty stores **ICE DE LION** 

The Chiffon & Spoon · · · Chiffon cake specialty shops

Pie Face · · · Pie specialty stores

#### Other businesses

#### **Duskin Healthcare**

Rental of assisted

living equipment

Hospital management service

#### **Duskin Kvoeki**

Leasing business, insurance services

#### **Overseas businesses**

Dust Control, Mister Donut, Big Apple, Duskin Hong Kong

# **Customer-Level Sales (CLS)**



# **CLS by Business**

(millions of yen)

*1 Sales of overseas businesses indicated here are the total sales from January to December.			FY2017 FY2		FY2018	Change		<i>J</i> (11)	
								<b>%</b>	
Direct Selling Group			272,577		271,811		-765	-0.3	
<b>Dust Control (Domestic)</b>	Home Service (Residential)		91,146		88,775		-2,371	-2.6	
	<b>Business Service (Commercial)</b>		94,507		93,940		-566	-0.6	
•	cleaning and technical services)		50,437		51,678		+1,240	+2.5	
(ServiceMaster)		(	<b>28,646</b> )	(	<b>29,358</b> )	(	+711 )	(+2.5)	)
(Merry Maids)		(	<b>10,910</b> )	(	<b>11,127</b> )	(	<b>+216</b> )	(+2.0)	)
(Terminix)		(	8,231	(	<b>8,357</b> )	(	+126 )	(+1.5)	)
(Total Green)		(	<b>2,594</b> )	(	2,723	(	+129 )	(+5.0)	)
(Home Repair)		(	55 )	(	111 )	(	+56 )	(+102.0)	)
Health & Beauty			2,869		2,546		-322	-11.2	
<b>Azare Products</b>			3,525		3,536		+11	+0.3	
<b>Duskin Life Care</b>			2,218		2,137		-80	-3.6	
Rent-All			13,627		14,353		+725	+5.3	
Health Rent			9,236		9,901		+664	+7.2	
Uniform Service			3,426		3,399		-26	-0.8	
Drink Service			1,580		1,541		-39	-2.5	
Food Group			81,148		76,741		-4,407	-5.4	
Mister Donut (Domestic)	*3		77,957		74,018		-3,939	-5.1	
Other food businesses *2			3,191		2,723		-468	-14.7	
Other Businesses			28,378		28,440		+62	+0.2	
<b>Dust Control (Overseas)</b>	*1		4,809		5,027		+217	+4.5	
Mister Donut (Overseas)	1		14,372		13,925		-447	-3.1	
Big Apple (Overseas) *1			1,660		1,519		-141	-8.5	
Duskin Healthcare			7,535		7,968		+433	+5.7	
Total			382,104		376,994		-5,110	-1.3	

<sup>\*2</sup> Other food businesses include Café Du Monde (discontinued on Mar. 31, 2018), Katsul & Katsu, Bakery Factory, The Chiffon & Spoon, and Pie Face.

<sup>\*3</sup> MOSDO is included in Mister Donut (Domestic).

#### **Recycle-Oriented Business Model at Dust Control Business**



# Rental of mops and mats

Based on the idea to fully recycle the products through repeated use until the end of their useable life

Rental

(Franchisees record the sales.)

Franchisees pay deposit.
(Delivery=Rental)

Production & Logistics

Franchisees

**Customers** 

Collect used products (Deposit is refunded to franchisees.)

Company owned and subsidiary units 90 Franchised units:1,900

Operation units: 2,000

Sales representatives: 63,000

Residential customers: 4.7 million

Collect used products

Commercial customers: 1.2 million

45\*

(Laundry & Distribution)

Company owned and

subsidiary plants: 13

Franchised plants: 32

**Total plants:** 

# Strength 1: Production, logistics and distribution system that covers the nation

Competition is minimal in this business field. To establish this recycle-oriented business model to cover the nation, a large investment is required to build the laundry plant system, to purchase materials for rental products, and to create a nationwide sales organization.

#### **Strength 2: Strong customer base**

A large customer base facilitates face-to-face sales activities and includes extensive relationships between sales representatives and loyal residential customers.

<sup>\*</sup>The numbers above include plants dedicated for laundry distribution.